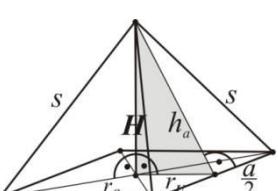
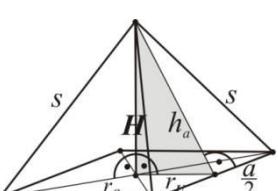
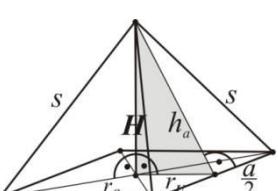
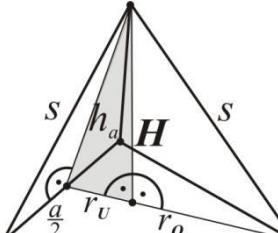
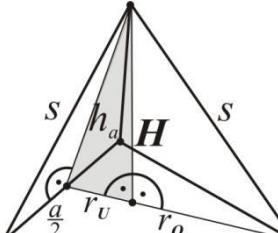
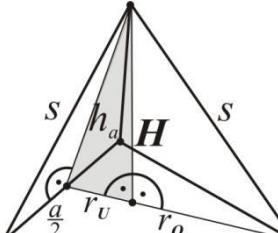
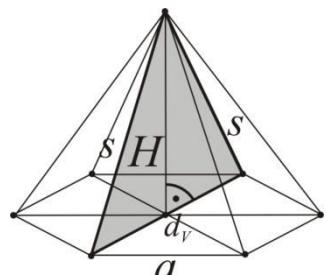
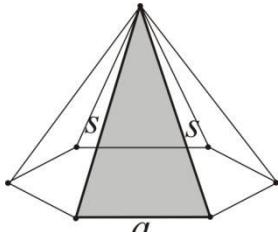
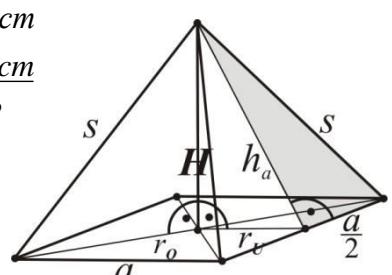


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| 1. | <p>Висина правилне четвороугаоне пирамиде је 12cm, а основна ивица је 10cm. Израчунај њену:</p> <p>а) запремину; б) апотему; в) површину</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>a) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $V = ?$ $B = a^2$ $B = 10^2$ $B = 100\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 100 \cdot 12$ $V = 400\text{cm}^3$</p> </td><td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>б) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $h_a = ?$</p>  <p>$r_U = \frac{a}{2}$ $r_U = \frac{10}{2}$ $r_U = 5\text{cm}$</p> <p>$h_a^2 = r_U^2 + H^2$ $h_a^2 = 5^2 + 12^2$ $h_a^2 = 25 + 144$ $h_a^2 = 169$ $h_a = \sqrt{169}$ $h_a = 13\text{cm}$</p> </td><td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>в) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $P = ?$</p> <p>$M = 4 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$ $M = 2 \cdot a \cdot h_a$ $M = 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 13$ $M = 260\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$P = B + M$ $P = 100 + 260$ $P = 360\text{cm}^2$</p> </td></tr> </table> | <p>a) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $V = ?$ $B = a^2$ $B = 10^2$ $B = 100\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 100 \cdot 12$ $V = 400\text{cm}^3$</p> | <p>б) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $h_a = ?$</p>  <p>$r_U = \frac{a}{2}$ $r_U = \frac{10}{2}$ $r_U = 5\text{cm}$</p> <p>$h_a^2 = r_U^2 + H^2$ $h_a^2 = 5^2 + 12^2$ $h_a^2 = 25 + 144$ $h_a^2 = 169$ $h_a = \sqrt{169}$ $h_a = 13\text{cm}$</p> | <p>в) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $P = ?$</p> <p>$M = 4 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$ $M = 2 \cdot a \cdot h_a$ $M = 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 13$ $M = 260\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$P = B + M$ $P = 100 + 260$ $P = 360\text{cm}^2$</p> |
| <p>a) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $V = ?$ $B = a^2$ $B = 10^2$ $B = 100\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 100 \cdot 12$ $V = 400\text{cm}^3$</p> | <p>б) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $h_a = ?$</p>  <p>$r_U = \frac{a}{2}$ $r_U = \frac{10}{2}$ $r_U = 5\text{cm}$</p> <p>$h_a^2 = r_U^2 + H^2$ $h_a^2 = 5^2 + 12^2$ $h_a^2 = 25 + 144$ $h_a^2 = 169$ $h_a = \sqrt{169}$ $h_a = 13\text{cm}$</p> | <p>в) $H = 12\text{cm}$ $a = 10\text{cm}$ $P = ?$</p> <p>$M = 4 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$ $M = 2 \cdot a \cdot h_a$ $M = 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 13$ $M = 260\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$P = B + M$ $P = 100 + 260$ $P = 360\text{cm}^2$</p> | | |

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| 2. | <p>Висина правилне троугаоне пирамиде је 3cm, а основна ивица је 6cm. Израчунај њену:</p> <p>а) запремину; б) апотему; в) површину бочне стране г) површину омотача.</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>$H = 3\text{cm}$ $a = 6\text{cm}$</p> <p>a) $V = ?$</p> <p>$B = \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = \frac{6^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = \frac{36\sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = 9\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 9\sqrt{3} \cdot 3$ $V = 9\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^3$</p> </td><td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>б) $h_a = ?$</p>  <p>$r_U = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{6}$ $r_U = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{6}$ $r_U = \sqrt{3}\text{cm}$</p> <p>$h_a^2 = r_U^2 + H^2$ $h_a^2 = (\sqrt{3})^2 + 3^2$ $h_a^2 = 3 + 9$ $h_a^2 = 12$ $h_a = \sqrt{12}$ $h_a = \sqrt{4 \cdot 3}$ $h_a = 2\sqrt{3}\text{cm}$</p> </td><td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>в) $P_{BS} = ?$ $P_{BS} = \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$</p> <p>$P_{BS} = \frac{6 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $P_{BS} = 6\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>г) $M = ?$</p> <p>$M = 3 \cdot P_{BS}$ $M = 3 \cdot 6\sqrt{3}$ $M = 18\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> </td></tr> </table> | <p>$H = 3\text{cm}$ $a = 6\text{cm}$</p> <p>a) $V = ?$</p> <p>$B = \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = \frac{6^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = \frac{36\sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = 9\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 9\sqrt{3} \cdot 3$ $V = 9\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^3$</p> | <p>б) $h_a = ?$</p>  <p>$r_U = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{6}$ $r_U = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{6}$ $r_U = \sqrt{3}\text{cm}$</p> <p>$h_a^2 = r_U^2 + H^2$ $h_a^2 = (\sqrt{3})^2 + 3^2$ $h_a^2 = 3 + 9$ $h_a^2 = 12$ $h_a = \sqrt{12}$ $h_a = \sqrt{4 \cdot 3}$ $h_a = 2\sqrt{3}\text{cm}$</p> | <p>в) $P_{BS} = ?$ $P_{BS} = \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$</p> <p>$P_{BS} = \frac{6 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $P_{BS} = 6\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>г) $M = ?$</p> <p>$M = 3 \cdot P_{BS}$ $M = 3 \cdot 6\sqrt{3}$ $M = 18\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> |
| <p>$H = 3\text{cm}$ $a = 6\text{cm}$</p> <p>a) $V = ?$</p> <p>$B = \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = \frac{6^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = \frac{36\sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = 9\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 9\sqrt{3} \cdot 3$ $V = 9\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^3$</p> | <p>б) $h_a = ?$</p>  <p>$r_U = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{6}$ $r_U = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{6}$ $r_U = \sqrt{3}\text{cm}$</p> <p>$h_a^2 = r_U^2 + H^2$ $h_a^2 = (\sqrt{3})^2 + 3^2$ $h_a^2 = 3 + 9$ $h_a^2 = 12$ $h_a = \sqrt{12}$ $h_a = \sqrt{4 \cdot 3}$ $h_a = 2\sqrt{3}\text{cm}$</p> | <p>в) $P_{BS} = ?$ $P_{BS} = \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$</p> <p>$P_{BS} = \frac{6 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $P_{BS} = 6\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> <p>г) $M = ?$</p> <p>$M = 3 \cdot P_{BS}$ $M = 3 \cdot 6\sqrt{3}$ $M = 18\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$</p> | | |

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| 3. | <p>Основна ивица правилне шестостране пирамиде је 6 cm, а висина 8 cm. Израчунај :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) обим њене основе; б) површину основе; в) површину већег дијагоналног пресека г) обим већег дијагоналног пресека д) обим бочне стране <p>$a = 6\text{ cm}$</p> <p>$H = 8\text{ cm}$</p> |
| | <p>a) $O_B = ?$</p> $O_B = 6 \cdot a$ $O_B = 6 \cdot 4$ $O_B = 24\text{ cm}$ <p>б) $B = ?$</p> $B = 6 \cdot \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$ $B = 3 \cdot \frac{6^2 \sqrt{3}}{2}$ $B = 3 \cdot \frac{36 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{2}$ $B = 54\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^2$ <p>в) $P_{VDP} = ?$</p>  $d_V = 2 \cdot a$ $d_V = 2 \cdot 6$ $d_V = 12\text{ cm}$ $P_{VDP} = \frac{d_V \cdot H}{2}$ $P_{VDP} = \frac{12 \cdot 8}{2}$ $P_{VDP} = 48\text{ cm}^2$ <p>г) $O_{VDP} = ?$</p> $r_o = a$ $r_o = 6\text{ cm}$ $s^2 = r_o^2 + H^2$ $s^2 = 6^2 + 8^2$ $s^2 = 36 + 64$ $s^2 = 100$ $s = \sqrt{100}$ $s = 10\text{ cm}$ $O_{VDP} = d_V + 2 \cdot s$ $O_{VDP} = 12 + 2 \cdot 8$ $O_{VDP} = 28\text{ cm}$ <p>д) $O_{BS} = ?$</p>  $O_{BS} = a + 2 \cdot s$ $O_{BS} = 6 + 2 \cdot 8$ $O_{BS} = 22\text{ cm}$ |

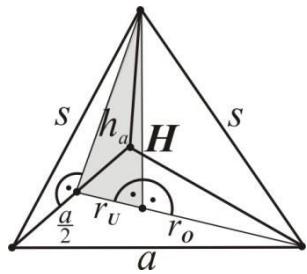
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| 4. | <p>Основна ивица правилне троугаоне пирамиде је 8 cm, а бочна ивица је 5 cm. Израчунати површину пирамиде.</p> <p>$a = 8\text{ cm}$</p> <p>$s = 4\text{ cm}$</p> <p>$P = ?$</p>  $s^2 = \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 + h_a^2$ $B = a^2$ $B = 8^2$ $P = B + M$ $P = 64 + 48$ $5^2 = \left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^2 + h_a^2$ $B = 64\text{ cm}^2$ $P = 112\text{ cm}^2$ $25 = 4^2 + h_a^2$ $25 = 16 + h_a^2$ $h_a^2 = 25 - 16$ $h_a^2 = 9$ $h_a = \sqrt{9}$ $h_a = 3\text{ cm}$ $M = 4 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$ $M = 2 \cdot a \cdot h_a$ $M = 2 \cdot 8 \cdot 3$ $M = 48\text{ cm}^2$ |
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5. Израчунати запремину правилне тростране пирамиде ако је апотема 5 cm , а висина пирамиде 4 cm

$$h_a = 5\text{ cm}$$

$$H = 4\text{ cm}$$

$$V = ?$$



$$h_a^2 = r_u^2 + H^2$$

$$5^2 = r_u^2 + 4^2$$

$$25 = r_u^2 + 16$$

$$r_u^2 = 25 - 16$$

$$r_u^2 = 9$$

$$r_u = \sqrt{9}$$

$$r_u = 3\text{ cm}$$

$$r_u = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{6}$$

$$3 = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{6}$$

$$a\sqrt{3} = 3 \cdot 6$$

$$a\sqrt{3} = 18$$

$$a = \frac{18}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$a = \frac{18\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$a = 6\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$$

$$B = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$B = \frac{(6\sqrt{3})^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$B = \frac{36 \cdot 3\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 27\sqrt{3} \cdot 4$$

$$V = 36\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^3$$

6. Правилна шестострана пирамида има запремину $54\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^3$ и основну ивицу дужине 6 cm . Израчунати : а) висину; б) апотему; в) површину пирамиде.

$$V = 54\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^3$$

$$a = 6\text{ cm}$$

$$H, h_a, P = ?$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot B \cdot H$$

$$r_u = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$M = 6 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$$

$$54\sqrt{3} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 54\sqrt{3} \cdot H$$

$$r_u = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$M = 3 \cdot a \cdot h_a$$

$$M = 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 6$$

$$54\sqrt{3} = 18\sqrt{3} \cdot H$$

$$r_u = 3\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$$

$$M = 108\text{ cm}^2$$

$$B = 6 \cdot \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$H = \frac{54\sqrt{3}}{18\sqrt{3}}$$

$$h_a^2 = r_u^2 + H^2$$

$$P = B + M$$

$$B = 3 \cdot \frac{6^2\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

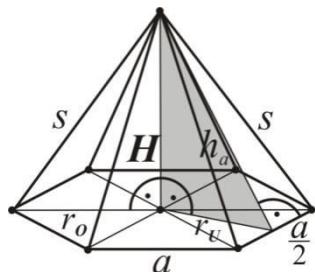
$$H = 3\text{ cm}$$

$$h_a^2 = (3\sqrt{3})^2 + 3^2$$

$$P = (54\sqrt{3} + 108)\text{ cm}^2$$

$$B = 3 \cdot \frac{36 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$B = 54\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^2$$



$$h_a^2 = 27 + 9$$

$$h_a^2 = 36$$

$$P = 54(\sqrt{3} + 2)\text{ cm}^2$$

$$h_a = \sqrt{36}$$

$$h_a = 6\text{ cm}$$

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| 7. | <p>Површина основе правилне тростране пирамиде је $108\sqrt{3}cm^2$, а апотема је $12 cm$. Израчунај површину омотача те пирамиде.</p> |
| | $B = 108\sqrt{3}cm \quad B = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$ $h_a = 12cm \quad 108\sqrt{3} = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$ $M = ? \quad a^2\sqrt{3} = 108\sqrt{3} \cdot 4$ $a^2\sqrt{3} = 432\sqrt{3}$ $a^2 = \frac{432\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}$ $a^2 = 432$ $a = \sqrt{432}$ $a = 12\sqrt{3}cm$ $\begin{array}{c c} 432 & 2 \\ 216 & 2 \\ 108 & 2 \\ 54 & 2 \\ 27 & 3 \\ 9 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 \\ 1 & \end{array}$ $M = 3 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$ $M = 3 \cdot \frac{12\sqrt{3} \cdot \cancel{12}^6}{\cancel{12}^1}$ $M = 216\sqrt{3}cm^2$ |

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| 8. | <p>6. Израчунај површину омотача правилне шестостране пирамиде ако је површина основе пирамиде $120\sqrt{3}cm^2$ и дужина бочне ивице $10 cm$;</p> |
| | $B = 120\sqrt{3}cm \quad s = 10cm$ $M = ?$ $B = 6 \cdot \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$ $120\sqrt{3} = 3 \cdot \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $\frac{120\sqrt{3}}{1} = \frac{3 \cdot a^2\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $3a^2\sqrt{3} = 120\sqrt{3} \cdot 2$ $3a^2\sqrt{3} = 240\sqrt{3}$ $a^2 = \frac{240\sqrt{3}}{3\sqrt{3}}$ $a^2 = 80$ $a = \sqrt{80}$ $a = \sqrt{16 \cdot 5}$ $a = 4\sqrt{5}cm$ $s^2 = \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 + h_a^2$ $10^2 = \left(\frac{4\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)^2 + h_a^2$ $100 = (2\sqrt{5})^2 + h_a^2$ $100 = 20 + h_a^2$ $h_a^2 = 100 - 20$ $h_a^2 = 80$ $h_a = \sqrt{80}$ $h_a = 4\sqrt{5}cm$ $M = 6 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2}$ $M = 3 \cdot a \cdot h_a$ $M = 3 \cdot 4\sqrt{5} \cdot 4\sqrt{5}$ $M = 3 \cdot 16 \cdot 5$ $M = 240cm^2$ |