

РАДНИ ЛИСТ
РАЦИОНАЛНИ АЛГЕБАРСКИ ИЗРАЗИ
(други део)

1. Одреди квадрат бинома:

$$1) (x - 5)^2 =$$

$$2) (y + 3)^2 =$$

$$3) (2z - 1)^2 =$$

$$4) (2 - 3a)^2 =$$

$$5) (-b + 3)^2 =$$

$$6) (-2t - 3)^2 =$$

$$7) \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 =$$

$$8) \left(-\frac{3}{4}x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 =$$

$$9) \left(-\frac{2}{5}x - \frac{3}{5}\right)^2 =$$

$$10) (0,1x + 0,5)^2 =$$

$$11) (-0,2x + 0,5)^2 =$$

$$12) (2 - 1,5y)^2 =$$

$$13) (-0,2x - 1,5)^2 =$$

$$14) (3x + 5y)^2 =$$

$$15) (2a - 5b)^2 =$$

$$16) (2a^2 + 3b^3)^2 =$$

$$17) (-c^4 + 4b^3)^2 =$$

$$18) (-3x^3 - 2y^2)^2 =$$

$$19) (3x^4 y + 2x^2 y)^2 =$$

$$20) (1 - 2x^2 y^2)^2 =$$

$$21) \left(\frac{1}{2}xy - 0, 2x^2 \right)^2 =$$

2. Упрости изразе:

$$\mathbf{1)} \ x + x = \quad \mathbf{2)} \ x \cdot x = \quad \mathbf{3)} \ x^2 \cdot x^2 = \quad \mathbf{4)} \ x^2 + x^2 =$$

$$\mathbf{5)} \ -2x \cdot 5x^2 y = \quad \mathbf{6)} \ -7ab^3 \cdot 4a^3 b = \quad \mathbf{7)} (2a^2 b^3)^2 =$$

$$\mathbf{8)} \ 4x + 5x = \quad \mathbf{9)} \ 4x \cdot 5x = \quad \mathbf{10)} -7x^4 y \cdot 44y =$$

$$\mathbf{11)} -3a^4 b^2 \cdot 2a^3 b = \quad \mathbf{12)} (2a^4 b^2)^3 =$$

$$\mathbf{13)} 2x \cdot (x^2 + 5x - 3) =$$

$$\mathbf{14)} 5x^4 \cdot (x^2 - 3x + 1) =$$

$$15) (x-3) \cdot (x-2) =$$

$$16) (x+4) \cdot (x-2) =$$

3. Коришћењем формулe за разлику квадрата, среди изразе:

$$1) (x^2 + 1) \cdot (x-1) \cdot (x+1) =$$

$$2) (x-3) \cdot (x^2 + 9) \cdot (x+3) =$$

$$3) (x^3 - 5) \cdot (x^6 + 25) \cdot (x^3 + 5) =$$

$$4) (3x^2 + 7) \cdot (9x^4 + 49) \cdot (3x^2 - 7) =$$

4. Упрости изразе:

$$1) (x+2)^2 - 4 =$$

$$2) 5 - (3x-1)^2 =$$

$$3) (4x-1)^2 - x(2x-5) =$$

$$4) (2x+3)^2 + 4x^2 - 2x(x+2) =$$

$$5) 3x(7-3x) - (3x+1)^2 =$$

$$6) -4x(4-x) - 2x(x+2) =$$

5. Прво упрости израз а затим израчунај његову бројевну вредност:

$$1) (2x-3y)^2 - (2x-3y) \cdot (2x+3y) \quad \text{за} \quad x = \frac{1}{2}, \quad y = \frac{1}{3};$$

$$2) (4x-3y)^2 - 2x \cdot (8x-5y) \quad \text{за} \quad x = \frac{1}{4}, \quad y = -2;$$

$$3) (x+y)^2 + (x-y)^2 + (x+y) \cdot (x+y); \quad \text{за} \quad x = 2, \quad y = -3;$$

$$4) \left(\frac{1}{2}x-2y\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}x-2y\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}x+2y\right) \quad \text{за} \quad x = \sqrt{2}, \quad y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}};$$

6. Дати су биноми $A=1-2a$ и $B=-3a+2$. Одреди:

1) $A+B =$

2) $A-B =$

3) $A^2 =$

4) $B^2 =$

5) $A \cdot B =$

7. Дати су биноми $A=x+3$ и $B=x-3$. Одреди:

1) $4A-3B =$

2) $A \cdot B =$

3) $A^2 + B^2 =$

4) $A^2 - B^2 =$

5) $(A-B)^2 =$

6) $(A+B)^2 =$

8. Дати су полиноми $A = 3x - 1$, $B = 3x + 1$ и $C = x + 1$. Израчунај:

$$1) A^2 + B^2 =$$

$$2) (A - B)^2 \cdot C =$$

$$3) A^2 + B^2 - 18 \cdot C^2 =$$

$$4) A^2 - 9 \cdot (B - C)^2 =$$

9. Реши једначине:

$$1) (x - 2)^2 - x^2 = 24;$$

$$2) x^2 - (x - 5)^2 = -20;$$

$$3) (2x - 3)^2 - 4x^2 - 3 = 1;$$

$$4) (2x - 3)^2 - 4x^2 - 1 = 1;$$

$$5) 4 \cdot (x+3) \cdot (5-4x) + (4x-5)^2 = 4;$$

$$6) 8x^2 - (4x-3) \cdot (2x+3) = 9;$$

$$7) 10 - 2 \cdot (2x-1)^2 - 8x \cdot (3-x) = 0;$$

$$8) 2 \cdot (2x+1)^2 - 8 \cdot (x-2) \cdot (x+2) = 2;$$

$$9) (4x-1)^2 - 2(x+1)(8x-3) = -11;$$

$$10) (2y-1) \cdot (y+3) - 2(2-y)^2 = 15.$$